

Answers

01

1.4

- 1 You **are** 40 years old.
- 2 I **am** from New Zealand.
- 3 He **is** my cousin.
- 4 We **are** British.
- 5 They **are** mechanics.
- 6 She **is** my sister.
- 7 We **are** scientists.
- 8 She **is** 21 years old.

1.5

- 1 You **are** British.
- 2 He **is** a farmer.
- 3 They **are** 13 years old.
- 4 We **are** French.
- 5 I **am** an engineer.

1.6

- 1 True
- 2 False
- 3 False
- 4 True
- 5 True

1.7

1. I am Jack.
2. I am 40 years old.
3. I am Canadian.
4. I am an engineer.
5. He is Jack.
6. He is 40 years old.
7. He is Canadian.
8. He is an engineer.
9. They are 40 years old.
10. They are Canadian.

1.10

Note: All answers can also be written without contractions.

- 1 He **isn't** playing tennis.

- 2 She **isn't** a waitress.
- 3 He **isn't** 30 years old.
- 4 We **aren't** teachers.
- 5 I'm **not** at work.
- 6 Lyla **isn't** a cat.

1.11

Note: All answers can be written with or without contractions.

- 1 Kaleh **isn't** their mother.
- 2 There **isn't** a bank on this street.
- 3 That **isn't** his laptop.
- 4 They **are not** her grandparents.
- 5 Alyssa and Logan **aren't** your friends.

1.14

- 1 Is Alvera a nurse?
- 2 Are those my keys?
- 3 Are Ruby and Farid artists?
- 4 Are they best friends?

1.15

- 1 **Is** Holly your mother?
- 2 **Are** they from Argentina?
- 3 **Are** these your dogs?
- 4 **Is** this Main Street?

02

2.4

- 1 He **wakes up** at 7 o'clock.
- 2 I **start** work at 10am.
- 3 They **leave** home at 8:45am.
- 4 We **finish** work at 4pm.
- 5 My friend **has** dinner at 6:30pm.
- 6 I **cook** dinner every night.
- 7 My parents **eat** lunch at 2pm.
- 8 Mia **gets up** at 5 o'clock.
- 9 My cousin **works** with animals.

2.5

- 1 We **leave** work at 5:30pm.
- 2 Pam **eats** lunch at 1:30pm.
- 3 We **walk** in the park.
- 4 His son **goes to** work at 9am.

- 5 My brother **leaves** work at 4:45pm.
- 6 They **eat** dinner at 8pm.

2.6

- 1 My son **watches** TV all night.
- 2 He **goes** shopping on Fridays.
- 3 We **eat** breakfast at 7am.
- 4 My cousin **works** inside.
- 5 Georgia **starts** work at 9am.
- 6 They **do** their chores.

2.10

- 1 I go to work every day.
I do not go to work every day.
- 2 He watches TV in the evening.
He doesn't watch TV in the evening.
- 3 They do not work in an office.
They don't work in an office.

2.13

1. Do you like basketball?
2. Do you like running?
3. Do you like pizza?
4. Does he like basketball?
5. Does he like running?
6. Does he like pizza?
7. I don't work on the weekend.
8. I don't work on Mondays.
9. My sister doesn't work on the weekend.
10. My sister doesn't work on Mondays.
11. They don't work on the weekend.
12. They don't work on Mondays.

03

3.4

- 1 Sharon **is** reading a book.
- 2 I **am** carrying my laptop.
- 3 My cat **is** climbing a tree.
- 4 We **are** working at the moment.
- 5 They **are** having their dinner.
- 6 He **is** talking to his dad.
- 7 I **am** driving to work right now.
- 8 They **are** watching the movie.

3.5 🔊

- 1 They **are coming** home now.
- 2 We **are playing** a board game.
- 3 Jane **is cooking** dinner.
- 4 He **is drinking** some water.
- 5 We **are listening** to music.
- 6 I **am washing** my hair.
- 7 You **are winning** the game.
- 8 We **are visiting** New Zealand.

3.6

- 1 Emma
- 2 Max
- 3 Julie
- 4 Emma's cousin

3.10 🔊

- 1 We **aren't** playing with them.
- 2 The baby **isn't** sleeping.
- 3 He **isn't** watching the game.
- 4 You **aren't** wearing boots.
- 5 She **isn't** cooking lunch.
- 6 We **aren't** meeting right now.
- 7 I **am not** eating with them.

3.11 🔊

- 1 They **aren't going** to the park.
- 2 I'm **not eating** this meal.
- 3 You **aren't wearing** this coat again.
- 4 Frank's dog **isn't sitting** by the fire.
- 5 My dad **isn't carrying** the heavy box.

3.12

- 1 Dan's watching a movie.
- 2 Manu's exercising.
- 3 George's playing his guitar.
- 4 Jamal is playing a computer game.

3.13 🔊

- 1 They are climbing a tree. They aren't climbing a tree.
- 2 They are surfing. They aren't surfing.
- 3 They are washing the car. They aren't washing the car.

04

4.5

- 1 Martha
- 2 Rachel
- 3 Fleur
- 4 Jacob

4.6 🔊

- 1 What are John and Mike watching? **They are watching a movie.**
- 2 What is Sida singing? **She is singing "Happy Birthday."**
- 3 Where are you going? **We are going to the store.**
- 4 What are Anna and Sue eating? **They are eating chocolate.**
- 5 What are Ali and Sam doing? **They are cooking dinner.**

4.8 🔊

- 1 Sam is **wearing** red pants.
- 2 Jack is **reading** on an e-reader.
- 3 You are **listening** to headphones.
- 4 Sam is **cleaning** her bike.
- 5 I am **using** my smartphone.

4.9

- 1 his shirt
- 2 a computer
- 3 a skirt
- 4 writing
- 5 the radio
- 6 her laptop
- 7 his e-reader

4.10 🔊

- 1 What is Kimi cleaning?
- 2 What is Jill doing?
- 3 What is Jack using?
- 4 What is Max holding?
- 5 What is Marge carrying?

4.11 🔊

- 1 Emir is going to New York.
- 2 They are holding books.
- 3 She is carrying a laptop.

05

5.3

ACTION VERBS: **go, learn, read, eat**
STATE VERBS: **want, love, hate, remember**

5.5 🔊

- 1 I **have** a big house by the ocean.
- 2 My sister **hates** this new TV show.
- 3 Thomas **knows** your dad.
- 4 Finn **wants** a new bike.
- 5 I **see** the cat and dog.

5.6 🔊

- 1 She **is going** to the store now.
- 2 Fred **doesn't like** pizza.
- 3 I always **sing** in the bath.
- 4 He **is reading** a book at the moment.
- 5 Jo **remembers** my birthday.
- 6 Li **is playing** tennis at the moment.
- 7 We **don't want** to leave.

07

7.4

- 1 bored
- 2 calm
- 3 confident
- 4 stressed
- 5 miserable

7.5 🔊

- 1 Ben **is feeling** bored.
- 2 Luis **is feeling** irritated.
- 3 I **am feeling** sad.
- 4 You **are feeling** calm.
- 5 Kate and I **are feeling** happy.
- 6 Gina **is feeling** confident.
- 7 We **are feeling** excited.
- 8 I **am feeling** tired.

7.6

- 1 True
- 2 False
- 3 False
- 4 True
- 5 True
- 6 False
- 7 True
- 8 True

7.10 🗣️

- 1 Joe's **very** unhappy.
- 2 Bella and Edith are **really** sad.
- 3 Lin is **very** nervous.
- 4 She is **very** confident.
- 5 They're **so** tired.

7.11 🗣️

- 1 I'm at the airport. I'm waiting for the flight. I don't have a book. There's nothing to do. I'm really **bored**.
- 2 I'm watching a movie on TV. It's a love story. The man and his wife are in different countries. They're very **sad**.
- 3 We're at the concert. We're waiting for my favorite band in the world to come on stage. We're at the front. I'm so **excited**.
- 4 I'm at the supermarket. There's no milk, no butter, no flour, and no sugar. All the things that I need for the cake. I'm so **angry**.
- 5 I'm waiting to meet my new boss. She's talking to everyone in the office. I don't know what to say to her. I'm very **nervous**.

09

9.4 🗣️

- 1 Sarah and I normally **play** tennis on Wednesdays, but today we **are swimming**.
- 2 Today, I **am having** soup for lunch, but I usually **have** a sandwich.

- 3 We often **watch** TV in the evenings, but tonight we **are having** a party.
- 4 Ben and Tom usually **work** until 6pm, but tonight they **are working** until 9pm.
- 5 Melanie **is skiing** in France this winter, but she normally **goes** to Italy.
- 6 Today, you **are drinking** water, but you often **have** coffee after lunch.

9.6

- 1 Denzel **is seeing** a show.
- 2 Selma **is doing** her project.
- 3 Marlow **is playing** hockey.
- 4 Roxy **is making** dinner.
- 5 Rainey **is eating** with friends.
- 6 Malala is **having** coffee.
- 7 Altan is **taking** a break.

9.7

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 C

9.8 🗣️

- 1 Sally usually **swims**, but right now **she's playing** soccer.
- 2 Abe normally **reads**, but tonight **he's listening** to music.
- 3 They often **play** golf, but today **they're playing** hockey.
- 4 I usually **take** a shower, but today **I'm taking** a bath.

11

11.2 🗣️

- 1 My brother isn't **feeling** very well this morning.
- 2 George **is** sick, so he's staying in bed today.
- 3 I **am** sick, so I'm not going to work.
- 4 Ayshah **isn't** feeling well, so she's going home.
- 5 Luca and Ben **aren't** feeling well today.

11.5 🗣️

- 1 Mary's back **hurts**.
- 2 John has a **broken** leg.
- 3 I've got a **pain** in my finger.
- 4 She has a terrible **toothache**.

11.6 🗣️

- 1 I have a pain in my arm.
- 2 John has got an earache.
- 3 His head hurts.
- 4 Aziz has got a pain in his back.

13

13.3 🗣️

- 1 The weather is beautiful here. It's hot and sunny, and I'm having a great time.
- 2 There's a lot of snow, so the children are having a great time. They want to learn how to ski.
- 3 This is a beautiful place, but I really want it to be sunny. It's dark and cloudy all the time.

13.4 🗣️

- 1 Oh no! I hate this weather. It's **raining** again.
- 2 I can't ride my bike in these conditions. It's too **foggy**.
- 3 Be careful! There's **ice** on the road.
- 4 Wow! It's really **stormy** outside today.

13.6

- 1 freezing
- 2 cold
- 3 hot
- 4 boiling
- 5 warm

13.7

- 1 55°F
- 2 Seattle
- 3 Anchorage
- 4 Houston

13.8 🔊

- 1 There's a lot of ice.
- 2 It's very windy.
- 3 It's very rainy.
- 4 It's sunny.
- 5 There are a lot of clouds.

15

15.4 🔊

- 1 An **elephant** is larger than a **lion**.
- 2 **Three** o'clock is earlier than **seven** o'clock.
- 3 **Ice cream** is colder than **coffee**.
- 4 A **mouse** is smaller than a **cat**.

15.5

- 1 lower 2 higher 3 larger
- 4 later 5 easier 6 earlier
- 7 hotter 8 closer

15.9 🔊

- 1 The Hotel Supreme is very expensive. It's **more expensive than** the Motel Excelsior.
- 2 The physics exam is really difficult. It's **more difficult than** the biology exam.
- 3 Your dress is very beautiful. It's **more beautiful than** my dress.
- 4 This TV program is really interesting. It's **more interesting than** the other ones.

15.10 🔊

- 1 This laptop is **more expensive than** this phone.
- 2 Seven o'clock is **later than** three o'clock.
- 3 A game of chess is **more difficult than** a game of cards.
- 4 A horse is **bigger than** a rabbit.

15.11

- 1 False 2 True 3 False 4 False

15.12 🔊

- 1 Paris is **more beautiful** than Dallas.
- 2 Noon is **earlier** than 5pm.
- 3 A cheetah is **faster** than a bear.
- 4 Gold is **more expensive** than silver.
- 5 Rock is **harder** than paper.
- 6 Water is **warmer** than ice.
- 7 Skiing is **more exciting** than walking.

16

16.5

- 1 Ben
- 2 Sarah
- 3 Joel
- 4 Ben
- 5 Sarah

16.6 🔊

- 1 The African elephant is the **heaviest** animal on land.
- 2 The **fastest** animal in the world is the peregrine falcon.
- 3 The **longest** word in the English dictionary has 45 letters.
- 4 The Sahara is the **biggest** desert in the world.
- 5 The giraffe is the **tallest** animal on Earth.

16.10 🔊

- 1 Antarctica is **the coldest place on Earth**.
- 2 Mumbai is **the biggest city in India**.
- 3 Alaska is **the largest state in the US**.
- 4 The inland taipan is **the most dangerous snake in the world**.

16.11

- 1 The Grand
- 2 The Plaza
- 3 The Plaza
- 4 The Grand
- 5 The Rialto

16.12 🔊

- 1 Moscow is a very large city. It is **the largest** city in Europe.
- 2 The Missouri River is 2,540 miles long. It is **the longest** river in North America.
- 3 The cheetah is a very fast animal. It is **the fastest** land animal on Earth.
- 4 The Kali Gandaki Gorge is 3.46 miles deep. It is **the deepest** gorge in the world.

18

18.3 🔊

- 1 Do you want to visit New York **and** Chicago?
- 2 Would you like to study chemistry **or** physics?
- 3 Would you like a burger **and** a soda?
- 4 Do you want to go home **or** go to a restaurant?

18.6 🔊

- 1 **What** is the biggest country in Africa?
- 2 **What** would you like to eat for your dinner?
- 3 **Which** jacket do you want to wear, the blue one or the red one?
- 4 **Which** is your favorite color, red, green, yellow, or blue?

18.9

- 1 John's Bar has the best music.
- 2 The Big Cahuna is the farthest from the beach.
- 3 The Seaview Café has the best ice cream.
- 4 The Big Cahuna has the worst food.
- 5 The Little Olive has the best seafood.

18.10

- 1 Taipei
- 2 Suriname
- 3 Sahara
- 4 Eiffel Tower
- 5 K2

19.3

- ① 4,500
- ② 467,000
- ③ 989
- ④ 72,427
- ⑤ 4,125,025

19.4 🎧

- ① Three thousand, one hundred and seven.
- ② Twenty-three thousand, four hundred and seventeen.
- ③ Three hundred and forty-five thousand, nine hundred and seventy-two.
- ④ Twenty-three million, four hundred and fifty-six thousand, nine hundred and eighty-seven.

21.3

- ① B
- ② F
- ③ A
- ④ G
- ⑤ E
- ⑥ C
- ⑦ D

21.6

- ① 1976
- ② 1993
- ③ 1996
- ④ 2004
- ⑤ 2008

21.7 🎧

1. My birthday is on December 5.
2. My birthday is on the 11th of March.

3. My meeting is on December 5.
4. My meeting is on the 11th of March.
5. Nami's birthday is on December 5.
6. Nami's birthday is on the 11th of March.
7. Nami's meeting is on December 5.
8. Nami's meeting is on the 11th of March.
9. I was born 20 years ago.
10. I was born 41 years ago.
11. He was born 20 years ago.
12. He was born 41 years ago.

22.4 🎧

- ① You **were** at the museum last week.
- ② There **were** five people here yesterday.
- ③ The students **were** there on Monday morning.
- ④ My mom **was** an artist in the 1990s.
- ⑤ I **was** in college in 1989.
- ⑥ Sal and I **were** at the theater last night.
- ⑦ My dad **was** a builder until 1995.

22.5

- ① True
- ② False
- ③ False
- ④ False

22.6

- ① 1918
- ② 1964
- ③ 1969
- ④ 1994

22.10 🎧

- ① They **weren't** very good at science.
- ② I **wasn't** in Canada in 2002.
- ③ You **weren't** at the party last night.
- ④ We **weren't** in our house last year.
- ⑤ There **wasn't** a restaurant near the river.

22.11 🎧

- ① Was he a good builder?
- ② Were they late this morning?
- ③ Was she at a meeting yesterday?
- ④ Were you happy in college?
- ⑤ Were we in New Zealand for two weeks?
- ⑥ Were you in the swimming pool?

22.12

- ① B
- ② B
- ③ A
- ④ A

22.13 🎧

1. I was a student last year.
2. I was a student in 2008.
3. I was a student for four years.
4. They were students last year.
5. They were students in 2008.
6. They were students for four years.
7. I was in Australia last year.
8. I was in Australia in 2008.
9. I was in Australia for four years.
10. They were in Australia last year.
11. They were in Australia in 2008.
12. They were in Australia for four years.
13. They were good friends last year.
14. They were good friends in 2008.
15. They were good friends for four years.

23.4 🎧

- ① The music was good, but I **didn't dance** very much.
- ② My friend **didn't listen** to the band on Saturday night.
- ③ Last week, I **cleaned** my brother's new car for him.
- ④ Did you **watch** a fun movie last night?
- ⑤ Ben and Franklin **played** tennis for five hours yesterday.

23.7 🔊

- ① On Tuesday morning, she **played** squash.
- ② On Tuesday afternoon, she **phoned** her boss.
- ③ On Wednesday, she **tried** sushi at a Japanese restaurant.
- ④ On Thursday morning, she **cleaned** the bathroom.
- ⑤ On Thursday night, she **visited** Aziz in hospital.
- ⑥ On Friday, she **invited** friends to her birthday party.
- ⑦ On Saturday, she **walked** in the park.
- ⑧ On Sunday, she **cooked** dinner for her parents.

23.8

- ① 1974
- ② 1989
- ③ 1991
- ④ 1975
- ⑤ 1993
- ⑥ 1995

23.10 🔊

- ① She moved to the US when she was 19 years old.
- ② They started swimming when they were 25 years old.
- ③ We visited Japan when we were 27 years old.
- ④ I received this gift when I was 31 years old.

23.11 🔊

- ① She moved to New York in 1996.
- ② She visited Asia in 2008.
- ③ She started her first job in 2010.

24

24.4 🔊

- ① I could cook Italian food.
- ② We couldn't play the piano.

- ③ She could paint a picture.
- ④ They couldn't make a cake.

24.5

- ① do mathematics
- ② ride a horse
- ③ three languages

24.6 🔊

1. When I was five, I couldn't play chess.
2. When I was five, I couldn't ride a bike.
3. When I was five, I couldn't swim.
4. When I was five, I couldn't skate.
5. When I was seven, I couldn't play chess.
6. When I was seven, I couldn't ride a bike.
7. When I was seven, I couldn't swim.
8. When I was seven, I couldn't skate.
9. When you were five, you could play chess.
10. When you were five, you could ride a bike.
11. When you were five, you could swim.
12. When you were five, you could skate.
13. When you were seven, you could play chess.
14. When you were seven, you could ride a bike.
15. When you were seven, you could swim.
16. When you were seven, you could skate.

26

26.4 🔊

- ① begin
- ② break
- ③ take
- ④ sell
- ⑤ buy
- ⑥ get
- ⑦ write
- ⑧ make
- ⑨ sit

26.5

- ① C
- ② G
- ③ B
- ④ A
- ⑤ F
- ⑥ E
- ⑦ D

26.6

Wow! This morning a bear **ate** my breakfast. We are in the Redwood Park and last night we camped in the forest. We **made** a fire and it was very quiet, so my friend and I **slept** well. The next morning, we **went** to the river to get water. When we got back to the tent, we **saw** the bear. I **felt** really scared. We **ran** back to the campsite and we are safe now!

26.9 🔊

- ① **First** Sheila put her best clothes on.
- ② **First** do your homework. **Then** go out and play.
- ③ Ben passed his test. **Next** he bought a car.
- ④ Eat dinner. **After that** you can have some dessert.
- ⑤ **First** he ate a large breakfast.

26.10 🔊

- ① **After that** they got lost. Then they decided to camp and put the tent up.
- ② They were scared of the sounds in the forest. But **finally** they went to sleep.
- ③ **In the morning** they washed in the river. They went back to their tent for food.
- ④ **After that** they saw a bear eating their food. After that it walked into the forest.
- ⑤ **Finally** Harold and Jack arrived safely back at the campsite.

26.13 🔊

- ① What did she eat? **She ate a burger and fries.**

- ② How much did he spend? **He spent about \$500.**
- ③ What time did you leave the bar? **I left around 11pm.**
- ④ Did they go by bus? **Yes, because there were no trains.**
- ⑤ Did I get any mail? **You got three letters.**
- ⑥ Did we win the competition? **No, we lost.**

26.14 🔊

- ① When **did the movie begin?**
- ② Which **shirt did he choose?**
- ③ What **did she eat last night?**
- ④ What **did she read this morning?**
- ⑤ How many **fish did Aia catch at the lake?**
- ⑥ Who **did you see at the party last night?**
- ⑦ What **did he give his brother?**

26.15

- ① a red dress
- ② a watch
- ③ Sam
- ④ pizza
- ⑤ jazz

28

28.3

- A 5
- B 2
- C 1
- D 3
- E 4

28.5

- ① False
- ② True
- ③ True
- ④ True
- ⑤ True
- ⑥ False

28.6 🔊

1. The movie is about three characters.
2. The movie is about a court case.
3. The movie is about a love story.
4. The play is about three characters.
5. The play is about a court case.
6. The play is about a love story.
7. It's a movie about three characters.
8. It's a movie about a court case.
9. It's a movie about a love story.
10. It's a play about three characters.
11. It's a play about a court case.
12. It's a play about a love story.

28.7

- ① Millie enjoys singing.
- ② Millie learns to sing in her bedroom.
- ③ The name of her music teacher is Miss Cafferty.
- ④ The villain is Miss Cafferty.
- ⑤ No. Millie is played by a child.

28.8 🔊

- ① Millie **hates** singing.
- ② Millie has **ugly** costumes.
- ③ Many of the actors were **terrible**.
- ④ The songs are very **bad**.
- ⑤ I really **hated** the music.

28.9

- ① villain
- ② documentary
- ③ comedy
- ④ play
- ⑤ author
- ⑥ adventure

29

29.4

- ① B
- ② A
- ③ D
- ④ C
- ⑤ E

29.5 🔊

- ① Did I have lunch today? **No, you didn't.**
- ② Did the dog eat its dinner? **Yes, it did.**
- ③ Did they go to Venezuela? **No, they didn't.**
- ④ Did we win the competition? **Yes, we did.**

29.6 🔊

- ① Did they give Ellie a present?
- ② Did you stay in an expensive hotel?
- ③ Did his mother buy a lot of postcards?
- ④ Did your brother climb a mountain?
- ⑤ Did their parents take lots of photos?

29.9 🔊

- ① How did you get to the station? **By taxi.**
- ② Where did you stay? **In the Hotel Bella Vista.**
- ③ Why did you stay there? **Because it was cheap.**
- ④ Who did you go on vacation with? **Daniella and Toni.**

29.10

- ① By boat
- ② On Saturday
- ③ Macy's
- ④ Some clothes
- ⑤ Oysters

29.11 🔊

- ① Who **did you go on vacation with?**
- ② Where **did you stay in London?**
- ③ What **did you eat in Chinatown?**
- ④ How **long did you go abroad for?**
- ⑤ When **did you leave the US?**

30

30.2

- ① True
- ② False

- 3 True
- 4 False
- 5 False

30.4

- 1 My **qualifications** include degrees in biology and chemistry.
- 2 The interview at the bank went really well. I've **got the job**.
- 3 The manager read my **résumé** and said it was really good.
- 4 I can **start** the job in January.
- 5 You need to **have an interview** before you can get the job.

30.5

- A 5
- B 2
- C 1
- D 6
- E 3
- F 4

31

31.5

- 1 False
- 2 True
- 3 True
- 4 False
- 5 True

31.6

- 1 What **did Sharon get yesterday?**
- 2 What **did your boss have this morning?**
- 3 What **do you want?**
- 4 Who **did the staff phone last month?**
- 5 Who **did you see on TV last night?**

31.10

- 1 What did the manager say?
- 2 Which customer did you speak to?

- 3 Who gave Emma that book?
- 4 What started at 7am?

31.11

- 1 What did the dog break?
- 2 Who ate the last piece of cake?
- 3 Which TV program starts at 9pm?
- 4 What did they eat?
- 5 Who has a better job now?
- 6 Who did you see yesterday?

31.12

- 1 What **did Arjun start last month?**
- 2 What **does the office have?**
- 3 Who **is waiting outside?**
- 4 What **does Mark want to be?**
- 5 What **does the boss want this year?**

32

32.3

- 1 Please ask **someone** to phone Mr. Richards immediately.
- 2 Mrs. Turner didn't give **anyone** any work to do this week.
- 3 Can I give **anyone** a lift to the station tomorrow morning?
- 4 Mr. Phillips needs **someone** to go with him to the hospital.
- 5 I'm sorry, but there isn't **anyone** in the office at the moment.

32.5

- 1 **Somebody** in room 212 needs a new computer.
- 2 Theodore tells **someone** the good news about the business.
- 3 **Everyone** is going for lunch at the restaurant to celebrate Daniella's birthday.
- 4 **Nobody** closed the window last night before they left the office.
- 5 **Everyone** knows that we have a new office.

32.6

- 1 Everybody went to the meeting.
- 2 Everybody went to the party.
- 3 Everybody wrote to the customer.
- 4 Everybody finished their work today.
- 5 Someone went to the meeting.
- 6 Someone went to the party.
- 7 Someone wrote to the customer.
- 8 Someone finished their work today.
- 9 Nobody went to the meeting.
- 10 Nobody went to the party.
- 11 Nobody wrote to the customer.
- 12 Nobody finished their work today.

33

33.4

- 1 I was very tired last night. **Were you?**
- 2 We didn't go to the party. **Didn't you?**
- 3 Frank wasn't feeling well. **He wasn't?**
- 4 The cat likes its new food. **Does it?**

33.5

- 1 **Was** it?
- 2 There **is**?
- 3 **Did** you?

35

35.4

- 1 John's cousins **are coming** to the party tomorrow.
- 2 I **am going** to the dentist tomorrow morning.
- 3 My family and I **are visiting** my grandma on Saturday.
- 4 The managers in my office **are having** a meeting this afternoon.
- 5 A famous band **is playing** in Central Park this weekend.
- 6 He **is studying** for his test tomorrow.

35.5

- A 3
- B 6
- C 1
- D 4
- E 7
- F 2
- G 5

35.8 🎧

- 1 Sorry, I can't. I'm visiting my parents this evening.
- 2 I'd like to, but I'm going to France this weekend.
- 3 That sounds nice, but I'm going swimming on Tuesday.
- 4 I'd love to, but I'm looking after my nephew tomorrow.

35.9 🎧

- 1 I'd like to, but **I'm going to dinner with Marco and Olivia.**
- 2 Sorry, I can't. **I'm going to lunch with Aziz.**
- 3 That would be fun, but **I'm going to the theater to see a musical.**
- 4 That sounds nice, but **I'm looking after Sandy's baby.**
- 5 I'd like to, but **I'm going to a yoga class.**

36

36.4 🎧

- 1 **I am not going** to eat sushi for dinner.
- 2 Debra **is going to get** a new job soon.
- 3 My friends **are going to cook** a meal for me next week.
- 4 Manuel **is going to learn** how to scuba dive this summer.
- 5 We **are going to travel** to Dubai in December.

36.5

- 1 False
- 2 True
- 3 True
- 4 False
- 5 False

36.8

- 1 He is going to paint his bedroom by the end of this month.
- 2 He is going to join a gym by this time next month.
- 3 He is going to book a vacation by the end of March.
- 4 He is going to get fit by the summer.
- 5 He is going to buy a new car by December.

36.9 🎧

- 1 Tim is going to buy a new boat by October.
- 2 Sally and Jane are going to go on vacation on the weekend.
- 3 I am going to write a book by this time next year.
- 4 We are going to run a marathon tomorrow.

36.10

- 1 Jack is going to join a gym before the summer.
- 2 Samantha is going to write music at weekends.
- 3 Debbie is going to travel more in the winter.
- 4 Joseph is going to learn how to cook by this time next month.

37

37.3 🎧

- 1 Watch out! You **are going to step into** that puddle.
- 2 The dog **isn't going to eat** its food. I think it's sick.

- 3 Oh no! She **is going to fall off** the ladder.
- 4 John is terrible at golf! He **isn't going to win** the tournament.
- 5 It's very windy! His umbrella **is going to blow away.**
- 6 You're carrying too much. You **are going to drop** everything.

37.4 🎧

- 1 John and Jill are putting their coats on. They **are** going to leave now.
- 2 I saw the weather forecast. It **is** going to snow this afternoon.
- 3 It's my birthday, so **I am** going to get a present from my husband.
- 4 Larry and John have gone home to get their tennis rackets. They **are** going to play tennis.

37.5

- 1 He is **not going to** be in the next Olympics.
- 2 Marco is **going to** study art at university.
- 3 He is **not going to** be the main character in a musical.
- 4 Marco is **going to** fail his English exam.
- 5 He is **going to** play soccer next weekend.

37.6

- 1 fall over
- 2 crash into
- 3 fail
- 4 pass
- 5 break

37.7 🎧

- 1 The man is going to **fall into** the pond.
- 2 The snowman is going to **fall over.**
- 3 It is going to **rain** later today.
- 4 The boy in the blue shirt is going to **win.**
- 5 The store is going to **close** now.

37.8 🔊

1. I am going to be late for work.
2. I am going to make a fruit cake.
3. I am going to play soccer.
4. Sheila is going to be late for work.
5. Sheila is going to make a fruit cake.
6. Sheila is going to play soccer.
7. We are going to be late for work.
8. We are going to make a fruit cake.
9. We are going to play soccer.
10. They are going to be late for work.
11. They are going to make a fruit cake.
12. They are going to play soccer.

39

39.4 🔊

- 1 John **will not eat** pizza.
- 2 Maria **will enjoy** the new dance class.
- 3 Susie and Bella **will be** early for work this week.
- 4 The children **will not understand** this information.

39.5

- 1 He'll bring chocolates.
- 2 She'll make a salad.
- 3 He'll not bring anything.
- 4 I'll bring drinks.
- 5 They'll buy cheese.

39.6

- 1 Who will find the party music? **Marsha will do it.**
- 2 Who will bring the party games? **Sam will do it.**
- 3 Who will bake a birthday cake? **Jenny's mother will do it.**
- 4 Who will cook the food? **Jenny's brother will do it.**

39.10 🔊

- 1 Diane works very hard. **I think she'll pass her exams.**

- 2 Chiara loves traveling. **I think she'll enjoy visiting Rome.**
- 3 Carl failed his driver's test again. **I don't think he'll ever pass it.**
- 4 Georgia can't sing very well. **I don't think she'll be in the musical.**

39.12 🔊

- 1 Bob is going to **eat** all his dinner.
- 2 It is going to **snow** this afternoon.
- 3 The dog will **eat** these leftovers.
- 4 The car is going to **turn** left.
- 5 John thinks he will **go out** tonight.

40

40.4 🔊

- 1 It's my birthday, **so I'll cut the cake.**
- 2 I forgot my swimming trunks, **so I won't go in the water.**
- 3 I don't have any money, **so I won't go shopping.**
- 4 I can't find my train ticket, **so I'll get the bus.**

40.5

- 1 C 2 E 3 D 4 A 5 B

40.6 🔊

- 1 In that case we'll **go** by bus.
- 2 In that case I'll **have** tea.
- 3 In that case we'll **eat** at home.
- 4 In that case I'll **listen to** music.

40.9

- 1 False
- 2 True
- 3 False
- 4 True
- 5 True
- 6 True

40.10 🔊

- 1 I think I'll **have** milk.
- 2 I think I'll **leave** at 6:30pm.

- 3 I think I'll **play with** Cassie.
- 4 I think I'll **watch the** news.
- 5 I think I'll **go home**.

41

41.4 🔊

- 1 My dad might give me some money.
- 2 Helen might pass her driving test.
- 3 I might not eat a chocolate bar.
- 4 They might not have a party.

41.5

- 1 we will go
- 2 I'll bring
- 3 I won't bring
- 4 We might want

41.6

- 1 They won't make dinner.
They might make dinner.
- 2 He won't be late again.
He will be late again.
- 3 You might remember that.
You will remember that.
- 4 She won't become a teacher.
She will become a teacher.
- 5 We won't win the game.
We might win the game.
- 6 The dog might eat this food.
The dog will eat this food.

41.8 🔊

- 1 Where will you live next year? **I don't know. I might live in Boston.**
- 2 What will you do before you start college? **I might get a summer job. I'm not sure.**
- 3 How much money are you taking on vacation? **I'm not sure. I might take about \$300.**

41.9

- 1 She might.
- 2 No, they're not.
- 3 He might.
- 4 No, she won't.
- 5 No, she won't.

41.10 🗣️

- 1 Aban might learn French.
- 2 Aban won't run a marathon.
- 3 Nadiya will become a doctor.
- 4 Nadiya might write a book.
- 5 Nadiya won't do a bungee jump.
- 6 Jack will get a dog.
- 7 Jack might buy a motorcycle.
- 8 Jack won't move house.

42

42.4 🗣️

- 1 You shouldn't open this door.
- 2 She should play the guitar every day.
- 3 He shouldn't wear that tie with that shirt.
- 4 You should take a tablet twice a day.
- 5 They shouldn't ride their bikes here.

42.5 🗣️

- 1 We **shouldn't** swim at this beach.
- 2 People **should** be quiet in the library.
- 3 Shoppers **should** email.
- 4 They **should not** walk on the ice.
- 5 You **shouldn't** drive too fast.

42.6 🗣️

- 1 I've got too many clothes. **You should sell some of them.**
- 2 I eat too much junk food. **You should eat more fruit.**
- 3 I don't know my neighbors. **You should have a block party.**
- 4 I feel tired all the time. **You should get more sleep.**
- 5 I need more exercise. **You should join a gym.**

- 6 I'm so lonely. **You should get a dog.**
- 7 I've nothing to wear tonight. **You should go shopping.**

42.7

- 1 bring \$10
- 2 finish his work
- 3 get up earlier
- 4 use a friend's computer
- 5 speak clearly

42.8 🗣️

- 1 People **should** visit the library more often.
- 2 People **should** have a shower before swimming.
- 3 You **shouldn't** eat anything in a laboratory.
- 4 You **shouldn't** go through that blue door.
- 5 Students **shouldn't** speak during their exams.

43

43.4 🗣️

- 1 I didn't pass my driving test last week. **Oh well, you could take it again next month.**
- 2 I haven't got any nice clothes. **You could buy some new ones.**
- 3 I can never remember people's names. **You could write them down after you meet them.**
- 4 I never know what time it is. **You could buy a watch.**
- 5 Oh no. I forgot to lock the front door. **We could go back to your house now.**

43.5 🗣️

- 1 You could **save \$10 a week.**
- 2 You could **take him with you.**
- 3 You could **eat it inside.**
- 4 You could **share with a friend.**
- 5 You could **write 500 words every day.**

43.8 🗣️

- 1 You don't know what to do for the summer. You could **get a job** or **travel.**
- 2 What are you going to make for dinner tonight? You could cook **chicken** or **beef.**
- 3 You want to be a better tennis player. You could **have some lessons** or **play more often.**
- 4 You can't wake up in the mornings. You could **set an alarm** or **go to bed earlier.**

43.9

- 1 get his children to help; get a cleaner
- 2 look in the newspaper; look at a website
- 3 read more English books; email a new friend in English
- 4 take the stairs; walk to the store

45

45.5 🗣️

- 1 We **have not mopped** the floor.
- 2 Tim **has left** the door open.
- 3 You **have changed** the sheets.
- 4 Sheila **has eaten** her dinner.
- 5 Dad **has not painted** the fence.
- 6 I **have vacuumed** the living room.
- 7 Aziz **has watered** the plants.

45.6

- 1 They haven't cleaned the car. Have they cleaned the car?
- 2 You have mopped the floor. You haven't mopped the floor.
- 3 I have taken the garbage out. Have you taken the garbage out?
- 4 You haven't painted the house. Have you painted the house?
- 5 John has cooked the dinner. John hasn't cooked the dinner.

45.7

- 1 gone
- 2 had
- 3 closed
- 4 eaten
- 5 been
- 6 kept
- 7 seen
- 8 done

45.8 🗣️

- 1 We have **cooked** dinner for you.
- 2 Ben and Ellen **have** gone to the supermarket.
- 3 The children have **seen** the movie.
- 4 Sheila has **cleaned** the bathroom.
- 5 The dog **hasn't** eaten all its food.
- 6 They've **been** to the mall to buy you a present.

45.9

- 1 No, they haven't.
- 2 No, she hasn't.
- 3 Yes, he has.
- 4 Yes, she has.
- 5 No, he hasn't.

45.10 🗣️

- 1 cleaned
- 2 washed
- 3 cooked
- 4 changed
- 5 mopped
- 6 walked
- 7 cleared
- 8 brushed

45.11 🗣️

- 1 The children have **cleaned** the car.
- 2 The cat has **eaten** all its food.
- 3 Gemma has **broken** the window.
- 4 Jill has **tidied** her desk.
- 5 Paul has **left** his wallet on top of the car.

46

46.4 🗣️

- 1 I love the movie *Casablanca*. I **have watched** it more than nine times.
- 2 Our dog Rex **ate** all Mary's birthday cake last night.
- 3 Jack **didn't visit** the Colosseum when we were in Rome last year. He was too sick.
- 4 **Did you go** to the swimming pool downtown yesterday?

46.5 🗣️

- 1 Yes, **she has been bungee jumping** many times.
- 2 Yes, **he visited Yosemite National Park** in 2014.
- 3 Yes, **I saw *Gone with the Wind*** last night.
- 4 No, **I have not been paragliding**.
- 5 Yes, Mia **has been scuba diving** many times.

46.8 🗣️

- 1 Manuela and Giorgio have **gone** to the movies. They're meeting you there.
- 2 There's lots of food in the fridge because Ayida's **been** to the supermarket.
- 3 I've **been** to the library. Look at all the books I have!
- 4 Mary and Joe have **gone** to a nightclub. They'll be back after midnight.

46.9

- 1 We haven't been
- 2 We've eaten
- 3 We visited
- 4 We went

46.10

- 1 False
- 2 True
- 3 True
- 4 True

46.11 🗣️

- 1 She hasn't **been** to the circus.
- 2 I **met** my best friend when I was six.
- 3 You **ate** all the chocolate last night.
- 4 He hasn't **tried** paragliding.

47

47.3 🗣️

- 1 Alvita is very happy. She **won** the prize for the best chocolate cake yesterday.
- 2 This is a great party. I **have met** lots of really fun and interesting people.
- 3 Martha looks happy. She **has been** to the movies with Miles.
- 4 Mary can't drive. She **fell** and **broke** her arm last week.

47.4 🗣️

- 1 She hasn't played in any competitions.
- 2 She broke her leg.
- 3 She didn't play tennis for three months.
- 4 She has missed two grand slams.
- 5 She went to the Caribbean.

47.8 🗣️

- 1 Am I too late to play football? **No, the game hasn't started yet.**
- 2 Has Amy learned how to drive yet? **No, not yet.**
- 3 Can you send an email to Rachel? **I've already done it.**
- 4 Have you watched this movie? **Yes, I've already seen it.**

47.9

- 1 True
- 2 False
- 3 False
- 4 True
- 5 False

47.10

- ① He has already cleaned the kitchen.
- ② He has already bought milk and bread.
- ③ He hasn't taken the dog for a walk yet.
- ④ He hasn't made the birthday cake yet.
- ⑤ He has already mailed the letter.
- ⑥ He hasn't phoned his grandma yet.

48

48.3

- ① Roast beef
- ② Baked salmon
- ③ White wine
- ④ Orange juice
- ⑤ 30 minutes

48.4 🎧

- ① For my appetizer, I'd like the **tomato soup**.
- ② For my entrée, I think I'll have the **roast beef and vegetables**.
- ③ For my dessert, I would love the **strawberry cheesecake**.

49

49.3 🎧

- ① Have you ever been paragliding? **No, but I want to do that next year.**
- ② Have you ever seen *Hamlet*? **No, but I love Shakespeare and I'd like to see it.**
- ③ Have you ever been to Machu Picchu? **No, but we're going to go there next year.**
- ④ Have you ever been on a boat? **No, but I want to go sailing in the summer.**

49.4

- ① Hasn't done
- ② Has done
- ③ Hasn't done

49.5

- ① Desert
- ② English
- ③ drive
- ④ mountain
- ⑤ football
- ⑥ dolphins
- ⑦ Chinese
- ⑧ make
- ⑨ Australia
- ⑩ sail

49.7 🎧

- ① I've never learned to ski, but my friend Sanjay is going to teach me next year.
- ② I haven't been up in a hot-air balloon, but I'm going to do that for my birthday in August.
- ③ I've never been on TV, but I'm going to be on a TV quiz show in a few weeks. I'm very excited.
- ④ I haven't been to a music festival yet, but my friends really want to take me to one next summer.

49.8

- ① True
- ② False
- ③ False
- ④ False
- ⑤ True